(c) the target fixed for each of the coming years to reduce the deficit to achieve this target?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE (SHRI S.S. PALANIMANICKAM): (a) and (b) Under Section 4 of the Fiscal Responsibility and Budget Management Act, 2003, Central Government has been mandated to take appropriate measures to reduce the fiscal deficit and revenue deficit so as to eliminate revenue deficit *by* the 31st March, 2008. Under clause 110 of the Finance (No. 2), Bill, 2004, the year 2008 is sought to be changed to 2009.

(c) In the Budget Estimates 2004-05, the revenue deficit has bee, pegged at 2.5% of Gross Domestic Product (GDP). This is targeted to be reduced to 1.8% of GDP in 2005-06 and 1.1% of GDP in 2006-07.

Recovery of Taxes

273. SHRI DIPANKAR MUKHERJEE: Will the Minister of FINANCE be pleased to refer to answer to Unstarred Question 684 given in the Rajya Sabha on 26th November, 2002 and state:

(a) the total amount recoverable on account of Corporate Tax, Customs Duty, Income Tax and Central Excise Duty as on 31st March, 2001, 31st March, 2002, 31st March, 2003 and 31st March, 2004 (Provisional);

(b) whether any special effort is being taken to arrest the increasing trend of outstanding unrecovered taxes on above account, seen during the last few years;

(c) if so, the details thereof; and

(d) if not, the reasons therefor?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF FIN-
(SHRI S. S. PALANIMANICKAM): (a) to (d) the information is being collected and will be laid on the Table of the House.

Cooperative Banks without Licence

274. SHRI EKANATH K. THAKUR: Will the Minister of FINANCE be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that as many as 419 Co-operative Banks in

the country are functioning without licence from the Reserve Bank of India (RBI);

(b) if so, the details thereof, State-wise; and

(c) what action Government propose to take in this regard?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE (SHRI S,S. PALANIMANICKAM): (a) to (c) The information is being collected, and to the extent available, will be placed on the Table of the House.

Appreciation of Rupee

275. SHRI K. RAMA MOHANA RAO: Will the Minister of FINANCE be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that the exporting community is putting pressure on the RBI to arrest the appreciation of Rupee as it is creating problems for exporters;

(b) whether it is also a fact that due to appreciation of Rupee, according to the NCAER, the overall export performance decelerated from 20.8 per cent in April—December 2002 to 14.4 per cent in the corresponding period of 2003; and

(c) if so, what steps the RBI is taking in this regard?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE (SHRI S.S. PALANIMANICKAM): (a) to (c) During 2003-04, the Rupee appreciated by 5.3 per cent agaisnt the US Dollar on an annual average basis. At the same time, it depreciated against the currencies of major non-dollar trading partners of India. In its Quarterly Review of the Economy published in April 2004, the NCAER observed that in US Dollar terms exports showed a lower growth of 14.4 per cent in April—December, 2003 compared to 0.8 per cent in April—December 2002. It also pointed to the appreciation of the Rupee against the US Dollar as a factor causing a dent in India's exports. The scenario has since changed. According to the latest figures, export growth for 2003-04 at 17.3 per cent was not significantly lower than 20.3 per cent achieved in 2002-03. It is therefore evident that the movements in the Rupee value were smooth and orderly, avoiding undue adjustment costs. The management of the Indian Rupee continues to be broadly market-based with the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) intervening only in the event of smoothening excessive volatilities in the foreign exchange market.